

THE WAR IN SPAIN

A WEEKLY SUMMARY

EDITED BY CHARLES DUFF

UNITED EDITORIAL LTD.

INDEX, Nos. 1—23, inclusive, JANUARY TO JUNE 1938

(NOTE: The references indicate the page number and the right or left hand column. E.g., 22,r indicates page 22, right column. The pagination of the issues is consecutive. Each issue numbers four pages. The initials in parentheses indicate the following: (l.a.)—leading article; (p.)—paragraph heading; (c.)—cartoon.

A

Agrarian reform (see also Land)	1,l
Aguirre, José	3,l
Air Force, Government	
number of planes shot down	22,r
Air Force, Rebel (see also Bombing)	
aviators captured by Government	90,l
German planes and pilots in	38,r
Italian and German divisions of	48,l
number of planes shot down	22,r
"Servants of God" (p.)	90,r
Alba, Duke of	30,l
Alberti, Rafael	31,l
Alcira	13,r
Angoulême, Duke of	89,r
Angriff, on bombing	85,r
Anido, General Martínez	7,r; 18,l; 63,l; 70,l
Army (see Military Situation)	
Army, Government	
Forty-third Division of	86,l; 90,l
Frankfurter Zeitung on	19,l
military value of	21,r
numerical strength	12,l; 31,r
Army, Rebel	
foreign and Spanish divisions of	2,r
Ifni recruits in	18,l
Moors	46,l
number of foreign 'volunteers' in, 18,l; 25,l; 38,r; 42,l; 46,l	
reorganisation of	35,l
weaknesses of	22,l
Aronatigui, Father	51,r
Astray, General Millán	89,l
Asturias; fall of Gijón	11,l
Atholl, Duchess of	62,l
Atrocities	52,r; 54,r; 56,l; 59,r; 80,l; 88,r; 92,r
Azcárate, Pablo de, Ambassador in London	66,l

B

Baigbeder, von, High Commissioner	50,l; 64,r
Baleares	34,l
Balearic Islands	36,l; 58,l
Banco Espiritu Santo	36,l
Bank of Spain	82,l
Barcelona, air raids (see also Bombing)	8,l; 38,l
Barrios, Martínez	21,r
Basques	
atrocities	36,r
Church and	15,r
executions and arrests of	56,l
extermination of	3,l
Guernica, Rebel report on	51,r
Maritain on	79,r
The Tree of Gernika (see Books)	
B.B.C. on bombing	92,r
Belligerent Rights (l.a.)	29
Franco's desire for	21,r
right of search	26,r
Beltrán, Colonel	86,l; 90,l
Benavente, Jacinto	31,l; 92,l
Bergamin, José	31,l
Bible Society, in Spain	76,r; 78,r; 82,l
Bombing	
Alcira	13,r
Barcelona	38,l
B.B.C. broadcast	92,r
Bombers and the Pirates, The (l.a.)	13

Britain Bows to Bombing (l.a.)	85
British non-partisan appeal	19,l
children killed	52,l
effect of, on civilians	13,l
fault of 'Reds'	90,r
foreign ships	87,l
'Gentlemen and Ruffians' (p.)	19,l
Government appeal for mutual cessation	13,r
Government note to Great Britain	82,l
Granollers and Alicante	81,l
Italian boasts of	22,r
Knights of the Bomb (c.)	56,l
Military Objective? (p.)	64,l
'Pearls—' (c.)	24,l
Pope's protest	42,l
statistics of	18,r; 48,r
terrorisation	8,l; 32,l
Thorpeness	8,r

Books

<i>Aviazione Legionaria in Spagna</i> by Guido Mattioli	58,l
<i>Blackmail or War</i> by Geneviève Tabouis	32,r
<i>Britain and the Dictators</i> by R. W. Seton-Watson	71,r
<i>Burgos Justice</i> by Antonio Ruiz Vilaplana	27,r
<i>Ceux de Barcelone</i> by H. E. Kaminski	88,l
<i>Civil War in Spain</i> by Frank Jellinek	87,r
<i>Correspondent in Spain</i> by Edward Knoblaugh	20,l
<i>Cronica General de la Guerra Civil</i>	71,r
<i>Espagne dans le monde</i> by B. H. and F. M. Gescher	52,r
<i>Fascist, The—His State and Mind</i> by E. B. Ashton	71,r
<i>Foreign Intervention in Spain</i>	60,r
<i>Franco's Rule</i>	56,l; 59,r; 81,l; 88,r; 92,r
<i>Grands cimetières sous la lune, Les</i> , by Georges Bernanos	75,l; 88,l
<i>History of the Spanish War</i>	54,l
<i>Homage to Catalonia</i> by George Orwell	71,r
<i>Hora de España</i>	71,r
<i>In Letters of Red</i> , ed. by E. A. Osborne	52,r
<i>Inside Spain</i> by Geoffrey Brereton	71,r
<i>Madrid Es Nuestra</i>	71,r
<i>Martyrdom of Spain, The</i> , by Alfred Mendizabal	79,l
<i>Mediterranean Basin, The</i> , by Hummel and Siewert	54,l
<i>Mussolini a la conquista de las Baleares</i> by Camilo Berneri	36,l
<i>Mussolini's Roman Empire</i> by G. T. Garratt	26,r; 32,r
<i>My House in Malaga</i> by Sir P. Chalmers-Mitchell	12,l; 19,r
<i>Nazi Conspiracy in Spain, The</i>	16,r
<i>Nazismo al Desnudo, El</i>	71,r
<i>Politics of Modern Spain, The</i> , by F. A. Manuel	52,r
<i>Reform under Fire</i> by Margaret Stewart	76,r
<i>Searchlight on Spain</i> by The Duchess of Atholl	87,r
<i>Spain Between Death and Birth</i> by Peter Merin	19,r
<i>Spanish Cockpit</i> by Franz Borkenau	12,l
<i>Spanish Testament</i> by Arthur Koestler	12,l
<i>Tree of Gernika, The</i> , by G. L. Steer	3,l; 10,l
<i>Unto Caesar</i> by F. A. Voigt	52,l
<i>What is Happening in the Mediterranean</i> by Margaret Boveris	54,l
<i>Yo he creído en Franco</i> by Gonzalbez Ruiz	12,l
Books censored by Rebels	31,r
Boothby, R. J. G., M.P.	38,r
Bourbon Parma, Don Xavier de	70,l
Broadcasts from Government Spain	80,l

C

Carlists

Carlist War, 1833-39	12,l
desertions after Teruel	7,r
Manifesto of	10,l
Phalangists dispute with	63,l; 70,l

- Casas, Perez 31,l
Catalonia
 Burgos annulment of Catalan Statute 50,l; 60,r
 collaboration with Government 8,r
 Companys, President 8,r; 35,l; 59,r
Catholic opinion (see also Church)
 Bernanos, Georges 75,r
 Catholic Herald 40,r; 70,r; 75,r
 Colomo, Father Perez 40,l
 Kennedy, John E. 67,r
 Lemaire, Father Jean 40,l
 Maritain, Jacques 79,l
Cazalet, Captain Victor, M.P. 43,r
Chamberlain, Neville 37,l; 41; 57; 61,l; 72,l; 81,r
Charlton, Air Commodore L. E. O. 24,l; 32,l; 32,r
Church, in Spain
 anti-clericalism 3,l
 Basque priests shot 36,r
 Catholics and Rebels 15,r
 Companys, President, statement on 59,r
 Curbing Church Power (*p.*) 15,l
 Fernsworth, L. A., letter on 63,r
 Franco as 'Christian Crusader' 44,l
 Franco and Religion (*p.*) 3,l
 Hierarchy versus People (*p.*) 15,r
 historical background 14,r
 Jesuit statement 71,l
 Jesuits to Leave Franco? (*p.*) 19,r
 Mass held in Basque Provinces 36,r
 Mass held in Government zone 15,r
 Priests and Military Service (*p.*) 32,l
 property of 1,l; 15,l
 Protestants 59,r; 60,l; 75,r; 76,l; 82,r
 sermons at Burgos 32,l
Communist Party
 'Communist Plot' 26,r
 'Communist Plot' (Ambassador's letter) 66,l
 Maritain on 79,l
 membership of 26,r
 policy, statement of 66,l
Companys, Luis (see Catalonia)
Compromise solution of war 18,l
C.N.T. 17,r
Consett Iron Co. 39,r
Cortes, meeting of 18,l
Croft, Sir Henry Page, M.P. 43,r
- D**
Darner, Don Emilio 36,l
Dávila, General 18,l
Deserters from the Rebel Army (*p.*) 2,l
Desertions after Teruel 7,r
- E**
Eden, Anthony, M.P. 2,l; 5,l; 25,r
Education
 Cultural Militia 59,r
 Education in Republican Spain (pamphlet) 24,l
 Fight against Illiteracy (*p.*) 20,r
 Government and 15,r; 59,r
 Rebels and 59,r; 72,r
Elections, February, 1936 1,r; 20,l
Endymion 13,r
- F**
Falangists (see Phalangists)
Ferdinand VII 27,r
Fernsworth, Lawrence A. 63,r
Finance
 Bank of Spain, report 83,l
 City Help for Franco (*p.*) 10,r
 Government policy 11,r
 Government relations with Great Britain 4,r
Food Supply
 Government 10,r; 91,l
 Rebels 2,l
Foreign Correspondents 6,r; 7,l
Foreign Journalists Under Franco's Terror (pamphlet) ... 24,l
Forty-Third Division 86,l; 90,l
France
 bombing of Cerbère 81,r
 fortifications against 84
Franco, General Francisco (see also Rebels)
 'At whatever cost'; quoted 29,r
 'Generalissimo' (*c.*) 32,r
 'Nationalist Creed' 58,r
 'President' Franco 18,l
- Franco, Nicolas 50,l
Frankfurter Zeitung
 on Aragon offensive 42,l; 49,l
 on Government Army 19,l
 on Teruel 3,l
 on trade relations 50,r
Fresco, Antonio Gonzalez 6,r
Friends of Nationalist Spain 43,l
Fuentes, Captain Valentin 34,r
- G**
Geddes, Sir Auckland 39,l; 67
Germany
 agreement with Gil Robles 54,l
 arms for Rebels, 38,l; 25; 33,r; 34,r; 42,r; 45,l; 47,r; 50,r; 64
 air bases at Pyrenees (and map) 84
 air force with Rebels
 Aragon offensive 38,l; 43,l
 aviators captured by Government 90,l
 film of do. 68,r
 guns against Gibraltar (map) 88,l
 interpreters for air force 87,r
 Kondor Legion 50,r
 economic penetration 14; 16,r; 39; 50,r; 54,r; 64,l
 German Expansion and Spain (*l.a.*) 33
 gun emplacements in Spain and Morocco 74,r
 Help for Franco (*l.a.*) 25
 How German Fleet Shelled Almería (pamphlet) 40,r
 Luft Hansa in Spain 64,r
 military purge in, and Spain 17,l
 Next Moves, The (*l.a.*) 17
 outbreak of rebellion, and 9,l
 strategy of 6,l
 submarines with Rebels 31,r
Gibraltar
 German guns against (map) 88,l
 Queipo de Llano on 30,l
 strategic value of 5,r
 vulnerability 6,l
Gijón, fall of 11,l
Gimpera, Bosch 31,l
Goicoechea, Antonio 1,r; 26,r; 32,l
Gomaz, Cardinal 19,r
Government, Spanish
 area 22,l
 Cabinet, members of 2,r
 measures to combat disease 71,r
 new Government formed 49,r
 new Government, members of 50,l
 new Government, statement 58,r
 Popular Front, programme 27,l
 population 22,l
 Strength of Government Spain, The (*l.a.*) 21
 Thirteen Points 62,r
Great Britain
 Britain and the 'Nationalists' (*l.a.*) 9
 Britain Bows to Bombing (*l.a.*) 85
 Boothby, on foreign intervention 38,r
 Chamberlain's Policy Condemned (*l.a.*) 57
 Chamberlain's Gamble (*l.a.*) 41
 Chamberlain's miscalculations 61,l
 City, attitude of 54,l
 economic interests in Spain (see also Rio Tinto), 20,r; 38,r; 39,r
 England's opportunity (*p.*) 6,l
 Friends of Franco—Enemies of Britain (*l.a.*) 37
 frontier on the Pyrenees 37,r
 International Situation, The (*l.a.*) 65
 It Is Not Too Late (*l.a.*) 45
 Italian Pact and 53,r 65,l; 73,r
 Opportunism: And Unparalleled Hypocrisy (*l.a.*) ... 69
 Portugal and 28,r
 Who are the Anti-British Spaniards? (*p.*) 6,l
Guernica, Rebel report on 51,l
Guest, Keen, Nettlefold & Co. 39,r
Gwynne, H. A. 24,r
- H**
Halifax, Lord 45,l; 69,r
Hisma 50,r
Hitler, Adolf (see Germany)
Holy Alliance and Spain, 1823 27,r

I	
Ifnis	19,r
Inge, Very Rev. W. R.	43,r
Insurgents (see Rebels)	
Italy	
air force with Rebels, 22,l; 43,l; 48,l; 58,l; 68,r; 87,r; 90,l	
Ala Littoria, in Spain	58,l
Alcira, bombing of	13,r
arms for Rebels	25,l; 35,l; 37,r; 42,r; 46,l; 47,r
Balearics, penetration of	36,l; 58,l
control of administration, in Rebel zone	68,l
Help for Franco (<i>l.a.</i>)	25
<i>How Mussolini Provoked the Spanish War</i> (pamphlet)	32,r
Mediterranean and	5,l
Mussolini, speech of May 14	69,r
Next Moves, The (<i>l.a.</i>)	17
outbreak of rebellion and	9,l
Paso Romano (<i>c.</i>)	52,l
Rome agreement of 1934	26,r
submarines with Rebels	13,r
'volunteers' with Rebels	9,r; 10,l; 35,l; 37,r; 47,r; 48,r
'victories' in Spain	90,l
warships with Rebels	26,l
J	
Jerrold, Douglas	43,r
Jesuit Observatory of Requetas	70,r
Jesuits (see Church)	
Jews, Rebel press on	58,r; 91,l
Jordana, General	18,l
K	
Kennedy, John E.	67,r
'Knights of the Bomb' (<i>c.</i>)	56,l
Kondor Legion (see Germany)	
L	
Land	
<i>Agrarian Reform in Spain</i> (pamphlet)	40,r
Clamour of the Landless (<i>p.</i>)	23,l
Feudalist Reaction (<i>p.</i>)	23,r
Law of Agrarian Reform (<i>p.</i>)	23,r
ownership of	1,l
Popular Front Sets to Work (<i>p.</i>)	24,l
reforms, programme of	23,l
'Larger Lenin,' letter	82,r
League of Nations	
Session of May 9th (<i>l.a.</i>)	69
Del Vayo, speech, February	18,l
Del Vayo, speech, May (Special Supplement to No. 18)	
Lennox-Boyd, A. T., M.P.	40,l; 43,l
Liddell Hart, Captain B. H.	22,l
Lizaso, I. de	51,l
Lobo, Father Leocadio	15,r
Lunn, Arnold	43,r
M	
Machado, Antonio	31,l
Macho, Victorio	31,l
Macnamara, J. R. J., M.P.	6,l
Málaga	20,l
Malta	5,r
Manifesto of Spanish Men of Culture (<i>p.</i>)	31,l
Maritain, Jacques	79,l
Mediterranean	
British shipping in	5,l
Italy and	5,l; 36,l
Spain—and the Mediterranean (<i>l.a.</i>)	5
war risks in	11,r
Merry del Val, Marquis de	70,r
Metallgesellschaft	16,r
Miaja, General	57,r
Military Situation	
Aragon offensive	34,r; 38,l; 42,l
April, 1938, as of	49,l
Castellon and After (<i>l.a.</i>)	89
Catalonia offensive	61,l
Forty-Third Division	86,l; 90,l
<i>Frankfurter Zeitung</i> on	42,l
Government	
position improved	77,r
resistance	57,r
Huesca front	8,r
Levant front	78,l
<i>Military Situation After Teruel</i> (pamphlet)	24,l
Rebels reach Mediterranean	53,l
Teruel, Battle of (see Teruel)	

Minerals (see Raw Materials)	
Miro, Juan	31,l
Montagu, Ivor	68,r
Morale, Garcia	15,r
Morizioni, Colonel Umberto	87,l
Morocco, French	
Rebel recruiting in	71,l
Moslem Federation resolution	71,l; 91,r
Morocco, Spanish	
anti-Franco movement	91,r
arrests and imprisonments	71,l
disturbances in	64,r
Reign of Terror (<i>p.</i>)	50,l
Mussolini, Benito (see Italy)	
N	
<i>Nantucket Chief</i>	8,r
Napoleon, Peninsular War	89,r
National Conference on Spain	57,l
Nationalists (see Rebels)	
Navy, Government	
<i>Baleares</i> sunk	34,l
blockade and	26,l
reorganisation of	34,r
tonnage of fleet	34,l
War at Sea, The (<i>p.</i>)	26,l
Navy, Rebel	
<i>Baleares</i> , report on	34,l
German submarines in	31,r
Italian submarines in	13,r
'shoot and run' policy of	21,r
tonnage of fleet	34,l
War at Sea, The (<i>p.</i>)	26,l
Negrin, Juan	
broadcast	30,l
Cortes, speech at	18,l
Nicolson, Harold, M.P.	25,r
Non-Intervention	
Atholl, Duchess of, letter to Prime Minister	62,l
beginning of	9,r
British policy and	45
Chamberlain's Gamble (<i>l.a.</i>)	41
chronology of	74,l
Government demands end of, at League	69,r
Government protest on, to Great Britain	55,l
How to Help Spain (<i>l.a.</i>)	61
International Situation, The (<i>l.a.</i>)	65
Non-Intervention Today (<i>p.</i>)	10,l
policy of, must be abandoned	37,r
withdrawal of 'volunteers'	10,l
O	
Oliveira, A. Ramos	24,r
Ongindia, Alberto de	51,r
Orgaz, General	30,l
Ortega, Rio	31,l
P	
Pamplona revolt (<i>l.a.</i>)	77
Pantelleria	5,r
Pensions for ex-Ministers	20,r
Phalangists	
Carlists, disputes with	63,l; 70,l
Geddes, Sir A., statement on	67,r
La Mosquitera, man-hunt at	6,r
looting by	31,r
Manifesto of	7,l
programme of	43,r
workers' syndicates	40,l
Yagüe incident	73,r
Picasso, Pablo	31,l
Piracy	
Bombers and the Pirates, The (<i>l.a.</i>)	13
Britain and, in 1873	14,l
Clonara, attack on	8,r
Popular Front, programme (see also Elections)	27,l
Population	
proportion in Rebel and Government zones	2,l; 22,l
proportion owning land	23,l
Portugal	
Axis and	28,r
planning of Rebellion and	28,r
Rebels, trade with	32,r
'Volunteers' for Rebels	46,l

Prieto, Indalecio 38,l
 Primo de Rivera, José Antonio 7,r
 Pritt, D. N., M.P. 57,l
 Progressive Film Institute 68,r
 Protestant Church (see Church)

Q

Queipo de Llano 29,r
 on executions 30,l
 on Gibraltar 70,l
 reported under house arrest 81,r; 87,l
 reported leading revolt 4,l
 Sage of Seville, The (*p.*) and (*c.*) 44,r
 Shut Up—At Last! (*c.*) 8,l
 on Teruel

R

Raw Materials
 British interests in 20,r; 38,r; 39,r
 Germany and strategic minerals, 16,r; 20,r; 33,l; 51,l;
 54,l; 54,r
 map of 16
 Rebels
 area controlled by 22,l
 books censored by 31,r
 Britain and the 'Nationalists' (*l.a.*) 9
 Cabinet, members of 18,l
 civilians killed in territory of (see also Atrocities), 7,l; 11,r
 economic policy 67,l
 Italians and Germans, feeling against, 68,l; 78,l; 86,r; 87,l
 internal dissension
 Andalucía, revolt in 81,r; 86,r
 Carlist pretender expelled 70,l
 concentration camps 78,l
 Gathering Storm (*p.*) 92,l
 guerilla war 6,r
 Jews and Communists blamed 91,r
 Lost Rolls-Royce (*p.*) 87,r
 Pamplona revolt 77
 Phalangist Party split 63,l
 'Nationalists,' The (*c.*) 12,r
 'Nationalist Creed' 58,r
 Papal Encyclical on Germany and 31,r
 population figures 22,l
 Press control decree 72,r
 Press, quoted
 on Germany and Italy, relations with 63,l
 on Germany and Spain 58,r
 on Mediterranean policy 58,l
 on Phalangists 63,l
 on 'Servants of God' (aviators) 90,r
 on war of religion 58,r
 tourist service 90,r
 Refugees
 from Rebels 2,l
 in Government zone, figures 20,l; 11,l
 Religion (see Church)
 Renovación Española 1,r; 26,r
 Requetés (see Carlists)

Rice, Andrew 13,r
 Rio Tinto Co. 10,l; 38,r; 39,r; 67
 Roberts, Wilfrid, M.P. 57,l
 Robles, Gil 16,r; 20,l; 20,r; 26,l; 54,l
 Rodes, Father 70,r
 Rodezno, Count 18,l; 26,r
 Rodriguez, Lieutenant Manuel 34,r
 Rossi, Count 36,l
 Rowak Handelsgesellschaft 50,r

S

Sanjurjo, General 54,l
 Shipping
 attacks on, in Mediterranean 8,r
 bombing of 13,r; 85; 87,l
 war risk rates 13,r
 Stanley, Oliver, M.P. 39,r

T

Tarragona, Archbishop of 15,r
 Teruel
 Battle of 3,r
 Berliner Tageblatt on 7,r
 German opinion on 3,r
 Government capture of 4,l; 7,r
 military situation at 26,l
 Negrin on fall of 30,l
 Review of battle of 4,l
 Rebel disaffection after 8,l
 Rebels retake 25,l
 Thompson, Dorothy 72,l
 Thorpeness 8,r
 Toledo, Archbishop of 15,r
 Tomás, Varro 31,l
 Trevelyan, Sir Charles 57,l

U

U.G.T. 17,r
 Unamuno, Miguel, death of 70,l
 United States
 Press opinion on embargo 72,r
 resolution to lift embargo 65,r

V

Val, Jesus 31,l
 Valladares, Portela 20,r
 Vayo, Alvarez del
 speech at League of Nations, February 18,l
 speech at League of Nations, May 69
 (see also Special Supplement to No. 18)
 statement to foreign Press, April 49,r
 Vilaplana, Antonio Ruiz, enlists with Government 87,r
 Vittoria, Bishop of 15,r

Y

Yagüe, General 73; 87,l

Z

Zamora, Alcala 20,r